

\*\*REPRESENTATIVE DATASHEET\*\*

# Sheep anti-human Factor XIII (FXIII)

Whole IgG from antiserum 10 mg

Product #: SAFXIII-IG

Lot #: XXXX Expiry date: XXXX

Store at -10 to -20°C

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For Research Use Only.

Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

### Description of Factor XIII (FXIII)

Factor XIII (FXIII, fibrin stabilizing factor) is the proenzyme form of a transamidase that is essential for normal haemostasis and fibrinolysis, wound healing, female fertility and foetal development. Extracellular FXIII consists of A subunits (83 kDa each) which contain the enzyme moiety, and B subunits (76 kDa each) which act as a carrier protein for the A subunit in circulation. Both subunits are produced under separate genetic control. In plasma, FXIII exists as a non-covalent tetrameric complex (320 kDa) of two A-subunits and two B-subunits (A<sub>2</sub>B<sub>2</sub>). The concentration of FXIII tetramer in plasma is  $\sim$ 25 µg/ml ( $\sim$ 80 nM). An intracellular form of FXIII is found in platelets, megakaryocytes and monocytes. This form of FXIII presents as a dimer of two A-subunits only and has a molecular weight of 160 kDa. The importance of these intracellular stores is demonstrated by the observation that platelets can contribute up to half of the FXIII activity in platelet rich plasma. The activation of F.XIII involves several steps. Thrombin cleaves after Arg37 of each Asubunit in the A<sub>2</sub>B<sub>2</sub> tetramer, releasing a 4.5 kDa activation peptide. Additional conformational changes induced by the binding of calcium, and by dissociation of the B-subunits from the A-subunit dimer are required to obtain full enzyme activity. FXIIIa is a cysteine protease that catalyses the formation of y-glutamyl-\varepsilon-lysyl bonds between the  $\gamma$  and  $\alpha$  chains of polymerised fibrin molecules. Other proteins found crosslinked into fibrin clots by FXIIIa include fibrinogen, α2antiplasmin, fibronectin, vitronectin and von Willebrand factor 1-3.

#### REFERENCES and REVIEWS

- **1**. McDonagh J; Structure and Function of Factor XIII; in Hemostasis and Thrombosis, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, eds. RW Colman, J Hirsh, VJ Marder and EW Salzman, pp 301-313, J.B. Lippincott Co., Philadelphia PA, USA, 1994.
- 2. Inbal A, Muszbek L; Coagulation Factor Deficiencies and Pregnancy Loss; Seminars in Thrombosis and Haemostasis 29, pp 171-174, 2003.
- **3.** Murdock PJ, Owens DL, Chitolie A, Hutton RA, Lee CA; Development and Evaluation of ELISAs for Factor XIIIA and XIIIB Subunits in Plasma; Thrombosis Research 67, pp 73-79, 1992.

### **Product Specifications**

#### **Description:**

Vial containing XXXX ml of whole IgG representing approximately 1 ml of antiserum. Total protein is 10 mg.

#### Format:

Whole IgG, clear liquid.

### **Host Animal:**

Sheep

#### Immunogen:

Human Factor XIII (A<sub>2</sub>B<sub>2</sub>) purified from plasma.

#### **Concentration:**

IgG concentration is  $\frac{XXXX}{M}$  mg/ml, determined by absorbance using an extinction coefficient ( $E^{1\%}_{280}$ ) of 13.4.

#### Buffer:

10 mM HEPES, pH 7.4, 150 mM NaCl, 50% (v/v) glycerol.

#### Storage:

Store between -10 and -20°C. Product will become viscous but will not freeze. Avoid storage in frost-free freezers. Keep vial tightly capped. Allow product to warm to room temperature and gently mix before use.

#### Specificity:

This antibody is specific for Factor XIII as demonstrated by immunoelectrophoresis and ELISA.

#### **Applications:**

Suitable as a source of antibodies to human Factor XIII.

#### **Neutralizing activity:**

Not determined.

## Species Cross Reactivity: (immunodiffusion vs. citrated plasma)

Human:	XXXX	Mouse:	XXXX	Rat:	XXXX
Rabbit:	XXXX	Pig:	XXXX	Dog:	XXXX

#### Related Products:

Cat #: SAFXIII-HRP Sheep anti-human Factor XIII, peroxidase labelled IgG Cat #: SAF13A-IG Sheep anti-FXIII-subunit A, whole IgG from antiserum Sheep anti-FXIII-subunit A, affinity purified IgG Cat #: SAF13A-HRP Sheep anti-FXIII-subunit A, peroxidase labelled IgG Cat #: FXIII-EIA Paired antibody set for ELISA of FXIII, 5 x 96 wells Cat #: FXIII-LDP Human plasma deficient in FXIII, immune depleted Lyophilized human plasma deficient in FXIII, immune depleted

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